J. Myanmar Acad. Arts Sci. 2020 **Vol. XVIII. No.6A**

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> (e0a';? 1966? pm278-279)

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e0a';\]Ep[vz,}c&wwir

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ra0;jrp{&m}} (bcsd?O;?(';'w-)?(wn;)?1994?pm 42)

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iwwwigrm rli&lr/}} (acway:jrermuAsm? 1978? pm238)

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xalumi uAsma&;owon rrw\ tawUtlukrsm;u uAsmzew;&mü cpm;csu? taw;tjri? pwu;ÓP? apwemwrwnontavsmu &nne;aom talumi;t&m waomvn; talumi;t&m? talumi;tcsu? wijyy? &oEib0to tjriwrwaom toiuuAsmrsm;jzpaeonu awU&ygon/ , i;toiuuAsmrsm;on pmzwowu cpm;rtrsl;rsl;? taw;tjritrsl;? b0totrsl;rsl;u ay;Eionjzpalumi;? uAsm\ talumi;t&m e , y , us , jyelaponjzpalumi; awU&ygon/

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xUalumi O;alumon yawmuye;u wez;xm;½jrily; *Px;0aoorsm;jzi zew;zUqxm;on/aZm*son yawmuye;u pmemojzi½jrily; ou&oz, wipm;a&;zU xm;on/ '*ewm&mon yawmuye;u qijciojzi½jrily; yawmuye;\tvEi ysup; c&aom tjzpwjzi zew;a&;zUxm;on/ wuov awmom;on yawmuye;\yiyu qijciojzi½jrily; i0gye;EiEi;,0í zUqxm;on/ a'gi;E,aqon yawmuyi\ tm;tiu½jrily; rnrlyicwxpc&apumr yilrjzpaom yawmu\tm;rmeu azmusL; zUqxm;on/ xtcgyawmuye;\ Epouz,? pmemz,? qijciz,? tw,z,tjzp wlu cpm;ojrivm&apygon/

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qon&mpm;O;atmiBu;\ ]ti;0lrUbUq,Ep&mobU v;wm;rsm;}wi ti;0lrU \om,myu wu½uzUqxm;onu awU&on/ v;wm;y'a& (15)y'&ly; yxry' Ei'w,y'wwi ti;0lrUbUu zUqxm;ygon/ usety'rsm;ü ti;0lrU\ &moy qi,i usi;yluyrsm;u a&;zUxm;ygon/ qon&mpm;O;atmiBu; &ywn&m acwumv jzpaom anmi&r;acwEi ti;0lrU\ tajctaeu awU& on/ti;0lrUon lrUwumwl\ txwtxy? lrUrsm;\ri;jzpalumi;? ,i;lrUu wec;tmPm? vu&;&n? Ev;&n wjzijynpon ri;wumwl\ O;xyyeqi&aom ri;onp;ponjzpalumi;Ei yivi; om,mpnyion a&jyna&lrUBu;jzpalumi;u O;atmiBu;u

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avmum;? a&om;puui;? avcsi;avmly(i? cia&;uií}}(- , i;-?pm17)

[zUqxm;ygon/ þwiuAsma&;oon rrlulawUaexiaom ti;0lrUEiri;u Epou jrwE; *P , aomtjrijzi ½jricpm;a&;zUxm;ygon/ xalumi þuAsmon rrZmw&y&m u jrwE;*P , apon ZmwrmeuAsmwpy' [qEiygon/

ti;0lrUon Bu;us , cr;em;caomvn; anmi&r;acw [om0wa&muri; vuxuwi [om0wr rewvma&mu wucujci;alumi ysuo0;c&on/ [om0w a&mu ri;u , wi [om0wo ygawmrcon/ , i;ojzpc&aom ti;0u [om0w a&muri;u]vZw yvZwwavmaum}uAsmjzi

]]a&bti;0? y&Eum;? e&oei;? ri;vn;&i;um? jyn&mysup;? awmBu;
[avmu? rsuarmuuum? omoemvn;? a&mi0grvi;}}

([om0wa&muri;? 1992? pm64)

[zUqxm;ygon/ þwiuAsma&;oon ti;0lrU\yw0e;usir jzp&ywlu awUjricpm; ly; jzpwwysuwwaom w&m;oabmEi &jriqijcily;a&;cygon/ rnr(yi w&m;oabm qijcirapr rrwl\Zmw&y&mu ciw , owi; \pwon rrwl\&y&mu ciw , lr wr;wlr jzpon/xalumivn; uAsm\'w , y'wi

]]rsure;xixi? oalumi;tiu? 0r;wiapap? luatmuaraom? 0ua0
onE , ? vr;rjy , c/}} (- , i;-? pm65)

[zUqxm;ygon/ uAsma&;oon ti;0lrUawmu qijciojzia&;zUcaomvn; yxZO jzpontavsmu wr;wroncpm;rwonvn; uAsmwi yg0iaeonu awU&ygon/ xalumi , i;uAsmon avmu"Eitw vlobm0u qijcirapon/

&iax;emoeon awmiib&iri;Bu;nlxü trawmxr;con/ olaom rr\ Zmw&y½mti;0uiom wr;wron/ , i;cpm;rjzi]ewawmqe;í}cs&wu a&;zUcon/ a&;zU&mü rrawUlu(caomti;0lrUawmu

]]ae0ijrion? 0a½jynum;? q;&nywcsly? rli;tyysy? ynawmiq?
&vsurvi;? r0i;trli;}}(pmqawmrsm;&waygi;csly? 1966? pm48-49)

[ti;0lrUae0icse?rli;a0trli;aeaomtajctaewjzi zUqxm;on/ti;0lrUEi a0;um ae&aom? ti;0lrUojyea&mu&e ra&&maom uAsma&;o\ pwtaw;jzi a&;zUaom ti;0lrU\y&yon ryrjyi0;w0g;r(om xicygon/

anmi&r;acwpmq Oe&u;ya'o&mZm\]au;n[jrav}c;&won au;ap &wwpy' jzpygon/ au;ap&wjzpontavmu au;apvwor,av;on au;uav; om;a&mu&rnae&mu vr;nexm;ygon/ au;uav;om;a&mu&rn ae&mti;0u

]]wi;v,wr? Ir0a½0u? omvx;qe;? ee;vn;aqmiaqmi? ajymiajymi Oi;0g? pt*gEi? ewrmru? om,mv[? qlu&nvm;}}

(pmqawmrm;&waygi;cy? 1966? pm267)

[í zlqxm;ygon/ ¤i;ü ti;0Ir0awm\ cr;em;wiw,yu aw&on/ uAma&;o on rrwIr0awm\cr;em;ru *P,aomtjrijzi ½jricpm;a&;zl xm;ygon/ Zmwrme u jzpay:apygon/

ti;0acwpmq &ir[m&|om&on rr\Zmw&y½mti;0Ir0awmu pw"rom& u;ce;y0? o0&y0wwi a&;zlxm;ygon/ a&;zl&mü wu½ua&;zljci;r[wb y0\ a'o aemucAm&mPoIr0b0wi xnoi;a&;zlxm;jci; jzpygon/ xlalumi u;ce;y0 wi

]]&y&pyg;r? c;om;r'r;? pprulir;vu? cyor;alujim? yivi;omí? Am&mPojyn8u;y[}} (&|om&? &i? 1996? pm4)

[í Ir0\at;cr;om,myuvn;aumi;

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(-,i;-)

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r;E,wapwn;/}}(&|om&?&i?1967?pm75)

[vn;aumi;?

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(-,i;-? pm77-78)

[vn;aumi; Ir0awm\om,myu a&;zlxm;ygon/ þwi&ir[m&|om&on Am&mPoIr0u zew;zlq&mü zlqwijyyci;rwonu aw&on/ u;ce;y0u ti;0 Ir0? ti;0b&i'w, b&iri;acgivuxuwi vn;aumi;? o0&y0ujynIr0? jyn b&iax; vuxuwivn;aumi; a&;zlxm;on/ a&;zlaomumvEia'o taw tluw rwontavmu uAma&;o\cpm;r? ½jrir? taw;tjriw ujym;om;ly; zew;r onvn; ujym;om;&ygon/ wpzevn; o0&y0wia&;zlaom Am&mPo jynon ti;0Ir0u r&nne;b jynIr0u&nne;aeonavm[pO;pm;z,jzpapygon/

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နိဂုံး

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revnq&mawm/(1979)/ *uAsmaygi;csyusr;u;*/rEav;?oc0wyEywu

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